



Inglês

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1 VOZ ATIVA E PASSIVA

1.1 Definição

- Voz ativa (active voice): Ênfase em quem praticou a ação.
- Voz passiva (passive voice): Ênfase na ação que foi praticada.

verbo
no
simple
present

sujeito

objeto

Active: He opens the door.

sujeito

be
no
simple
present

verbo no
past participle

agente
da
passiva

Passive: The door is opened by him.

1.2 Transformação de Voz Ativa em Voz Passiva

- **Active voice:** He opens the door.
- **Passive voice:** The door is opened by him.

- **Transformando VOZ ATIVA em VOZ PASSIVA:**

- O objeto vira sujeito.
- O sujeito vira agente da passiva.
- Verbo BE no mesmo tempo verbal que o verbo principal.
- Verbo principal no passado particípio.
 - **Fórmula da voz passiva: BE + PAST PARTICIPLE**
 - **O tempo verbal da voz passiva é o tempo verbal do BE**

ACTIVE	PASSIVE
Simple present He opens the door.	is / are + particípio The door is opened by him.
Present continuous He is opening the door.	is / are + being + particípio The door is being opened by him.
Simple past He opened the door.	was / were + particípio The door was opened by him.
Past continuous He was opening the door.	was / were + being + particípio The door was being opened by him.
Present perfect He has opened the door.	have / has + been + particípio The door has been opened by him.
Future simple He will open the door.	will + be + particípio The door will be opened by him.
Future be going to He is going to open the door.	is / are + going to be + particípio The door is going to be opened by him.
Modal verbs He should open the door.	modal verb + be + particípio The door should be opened by him.



ACTIVE	PASSIVE
Simple Present	IS / ARE + PARTICÍPIO
Present Continuous	IS / ARE + BEING + PARTICÍPIO
Simple Past	WAS / WERE + PARTICÍPIO
Past Continuous	WAS / WERE + BEING + PARTICÍPIO
Present Perfect	HAVE / HAS + BEEN + PARTICÍPIO
Future Simple	WILL + BE + PARTICÍPIO
Future Be Going To	IS / ARE + GOING TO BE + PARTICÍPIO
Modal Verbs	MODAL VERB + BE + PARTICÍPIO





2 QUESTÕES DE RENDIMENTO

01 (2018)

Mark the option in which the sentence is an example of passive voice.

- a) Sigmund Freud viewed human nature as inherently antisocial, biologically driven by the undisciplined id's pleasure principle.
- b) People who haven't met their most basic needs will have difficulty maturing.
- c) Humans have been captivated by stories of heroes facing off against superhuman foes.
- d) We have needed heroes who rise to the occasion, overcome great odds and take down giants.



Resolução

- a) Sigmund Freud viewed human nature as inherently antisocial, biologically driven by the undisciplined id's pleasure principle. **ERRADA**
- b) People who haven't met their most basic needs will have difficulty maturing. **ERRADA**
- c) Humans have been captivated by stories of heroes facing off against superhuman foes. **CERTA**
- d) We have needed heroes who rise to the occasion, overcome great odds and take down giants. **ERRADA**

Voz passive formada pelo sujeito (humans), verbo BE + verbo no passado particípio (have been + captivated) e agente da passiva (by stories of heroes)

02 (2016)

Choose the best option to change the sentence “human capacities are represented in the brain”, into the active form.

The brain _____ human capacities.



- a) has represented
- b) represents
- c) has been represented
- d) representing

 **Resolução**

Para encontrar a frase na voz ativa, observamos o tempo verbal do verbo BE na voz passiva. O tempo verbal é o presente simples: ARE. Portanto, a voz ativa também terá esse tempo verbal no verbo principal: REPRESENTS (que combina com o sujeito THE BRAIN).

- a) has represented **ERRADA**
- b) represents **CERTA**
- c) has been represented **ERRADA**
- d) representing **ERRADA**

03 (2015)

Choose the best option to complete the active form of the sentence: “The study of friendship is included in the fields of sociology, social psychology, anthropology, philosophy, and zoology”.

The fields of sociology, social psychology, anthropology, philosophy, and zoology _____ the study of friendship.

- a) include
- b) have included
- c) are including
- d) have been including



Resolução

Para encontrar a frase na voz ativa, observamos o tempo verbal do verbo BE na voz passiva. O tempo verbal é o presente simples: IS. Portanto, a voz ativa também terá esse tempo verbal no verbo principal: INCLUDE (que combina com o sujeito THE FIELDS OF SOCIOLOGY, SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY...).

- a) include **CERTA**
- b) have included **ERRADA**
- c) are including **ERRADA**
- d) have been including **ERRADA**

04 (2019)

Choose the correct active form for the sentence: “The history of humankind has been marked by patterns of growth and decline.”

- a) The history of humankind marked patterns of growth and decline.
- b) Patterns of growth and decline has marked the history of humankind.
- c) The history of humankind has marked patterns of growth and decline.
- d) Patterns of growth and decline have marked the history of humankind.

Resolução

Para encontrar a frase na voz ativa, observamos o tempo verbal do verbo BE na voz passiva. O tempo verbal é o presente perfeito: HAS BEEN. Portanto, a voz ativa também terá esse tempo verbal no verbo principal: HAVE MARKED (que combina com o sujeito PATTERNS OF GROWTH AND DECLINE).

O sujeito da voz passiva é o objeto da voz ativa e o agente da passiva é o sujeito da voz ativa.

- a) The history of humankind marked patterns of growth and decline. **ERRADA**
- b) Patterns of growth and decline has marked the history of humankind. **ERRADA**
- c) The history of humankind has marked patterns of growth and decline. **ERRADA**
- d) Patterns of growth and decline have marked the history of humankind. **CERTA**



05 (2012)

The sentence “People negotiate and consume drugs”, in the Passive Voice is:

- a) Drugs are negotiated and consumed.
- b) Drugs were negotiated and consumed.
- c) Drugs will be negotiated and consumed.
- d) Drugs had been negotiated and consumed.



Resolução

O tempo verbal da frase na voz ativa é o presente simples: NEGOTIATE. O verbo BE da voz passiva deve seguir esse mesmo tempo verbal: ARE.

- a) Drugs are negotiated and consumed. **CERTA**
- b) Drugs were negotiated and consumed. **ERRADA**
- c) Drugs will be negotiated and consumed. **ERRADA**
- d) Drugs had been negotiated and consumed. **ERRADA**

06 (2015)

Economists have recognized that physical beauty affects wages, even in occupations where appearance does not seem relevant to job performance. It seems that attractive men and women are paid more than ordinary people for the same work.

Choose the best alternative that presents the correct verb tense and the voice of the verbs underlined in the text, respectively.

- a) present perfect/active voice; simple present/passive voice.
- b) simple present/passive voice; present perfect/active voice.
- c) simple past/passive voice; present perfect/active voice.
- d) past perfect/active voice; simple present/passive voice.



Resolução

HAVE RECOGNIZED é presente perfeito na voz ativa.

ARE PAID = presente simples na voz passiva. A voz passiva é formada pelo verbo BE + passado particípio. O tempo verbal do verbo BE é que determina o tempo verbal da frase.

- a) present perfect/active voice; simple present/passive voice. **CERTA**
- b) simple present/passive voice; present perfect/active voice. **ERRADA**
- c) simple past/passive voice; present perfect/active voice. **ERRADA**
- d) past perfect/active voice; simple present/passive voice. **ERRADA**

07 (2015)

Choose the correct active sentence to replace “The autopilot was reprogrammed by someone”.

- a) Someone had reprogrammed the autopilot.
- b) Someone has reprogrammed the autopilot.
- c) Someone reprogrammed the autopilot.
- d) Someone reprograms the autopilot.

 **Resolução**

Para encontrar a frase na voz ativa, observamos o tempo verbal do verbo BE na voz passiva. O tempo verbal é o passado simples: WAS. Portanto, a voz ativa também terá esse tempo verbal no verbo principal: REPROGRAMMED

- a) Someone had reprogrammed the autopilot. **ERRADA**
- b) Someone has reprogrammed the autopilot. **ERRADA**
- c) Someone reprogrammed the autopilot. **CERTA**
- d) Someone reprograms the autopilot. **ERRADA**

08 (2019)

“They are rebuilding all the Finnish schools” in the passive voice:

- a) All the Finnish schools have been rebuilt.
- b) All the Finnish schools are been rebuilt.
- c) All the Finnish schools are being rebuilt.
- d) All the Finnish schools were being rebuilt.
- e) All the Finnish schools are being rebuilding.

 **Resolução**

O tempo verbal da frase na voz ativa é o presente contínuo: ARE REBUILDING. O verbo BE da voz passiva deve seguir esse mesmo tempo verbal: ARE BEING e o verbo principal deve aparecer no passado particípio: REBUILT.

- a) All the Finnish schools have been rebuilt. **ERRADA**
- b) All the Finnish schools are been rebuilt. **ERRADA**
- c) All the Finnish schools are being rebuilt. **CERTA**
- d) All the Finnish schools were being rebuilt. **ERRADA**
- e) All the Finnish schools are being rebuilding. **ERRADA**

09 (2022)

The verb phrase in “where the foreign language is taught” is in the

- a) present perfect, passive voice.
- b) present perfect, active voice.
- c) simple present, passive voice.
- d) simple present, active voice.
- e) simple future, passive voice.



Resolução

A voz passiva é formada com BE + passado particípio.

O tempo verbal da voz passiva é determinado pelo tempo verbal do verbo BE.

- a) present perfect, passive voice. **ERRADA**
- b) present perfect, active voice. **ERRADA**
- c) simple present, passive voice. **CERTA**
- d) simple present, active voice. **ERRADA**
- e) simple future, passive voice. **ERRADA**

10 (2021)

Mark the sentence that doesn't have a verb in passive voice

- a) This car will not be stolen. It's so old.
- b) Mary goes to school every day.
- c) I won't be asked by Julia.
- d) He was invited to the party the day before yesterday.

Resolução

A voz passiva é formada com BE + passado particípio.

A frase: "Mary goes to school every day. = *A Mary vai para a escola todos os dias.*" Está na voz ativa.

- a) This car will not be stolen. It's so old. **ERRADA**
- b) Mary goes to school every day. **CERTA**
- c) I won't be asked by Julia. **ERRADA**
- d) He was invited to the party the day before yesterday. **ERRADA**



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