



Inglês

Professora Aline Serpa



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Aline Reis Serpa

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1 ORAÇÕES CONDICIONAIS

1.1 Definição

Expressam uma ação que para ser completa precisa que outra ação seja real:

- If I meet Jenny, I'll give her your message.
Se eu encontrar a Jenny, darei a ela sua mensagem.

Podem ser introduzidas por: **if, as long as, provided that, unless.**

- I will go **as long as** you invite me.
*Eu vou **desde que** você me convide.*
- They may do whatever they like **provided that** it is within the law.
*Eles podem fazer o que quiserem, **desde que** esteja dentro da lei.*
- We'll have to cancel the show **unless** we sell more tickets.
*Teremos que cancelar o show, **a menos que** vendamos mais ingressos.*

1.2 Zero Condicional

A condicional zero é usada para expressar ideia de que algo é costumeiro ou lógico e verdades científicas.

- Fórmula mais comum: IF + SIMPLE PRESENT / SIMPLE PRESENT

- If you heat water, it boils at about 100°C.

Se você aquecer a água, ela ferve a cerca de 100°C.

1.3 Primeira Condicional

A primeira condicional indica uma possível situação no futuro.

- Fórmula mais comum: IF + SIMPLE PRESENT / WILL + INFINITIVE
 - If it snows, we will play outside. *Se nevar, nós brincaremos lá fora.*
We will play outside if it snows. *Nós brincaremos lá fora se nevar.*

Qualquer tempo verbal no presente ou no futuro podem ser usados para formar a primeira condicional.

- If I finish this exercise by noon, I will have been studying for 3 hours.
Se eu terminar este exercício até meio-dia, estarei estudando por 3 horas.

Variações da First Conditional

01 - IF + PRESENT / MODAL VERB + INFINITIVE

I **can** (I am free to) call her.

I **could** (I would be able to) call her.

I **may** (it's possible to) call her.

If I have time

I **might** (it's possible to) call her.

I **should** (it's advisable to) call her.

I **ought to** (it's advisable to) call her.

I **must** (it's necessary to) call her.



02 - IF + SHOULD / IMPERATIVE

- Uso de should quando o acontecimento de algo é menos provável:
 - If he should call, tell him I'll ring back.
Se ele ligar, diga que ligarei de volta.

03 - IMPERATIVE + CONJUNCTION + CLAUSE

- Pode substituir a *if-clause* para fazer: comentários, pedidos, oferecer conselhos etc.
 - Fail to arrive on time and you'll miss the bus. (comentário)
Se você não chegar pontualmente, você perderá o ônibus.
 - Tell him where to go and he'll go there. (pedido)
Diga a ele para onde ir e ele irá lá.
 - Ask for directions, otherwise you will be lost. (conselho)
Peça instruções, caso contrário, você se perderá.

1.4 Segunda Condicional

A segunda condicional apresenta uma situação imaginária ou improvável e especulação sobre consequências no presente.

- Fórmula mais comum: IF + SIMPLE PAST / WOULD + INFINITIVE
 - If I had more time, I would read more for pleasure.
Se eu tivesse mais tempo, eu iria ler mais por prazer.



- **Variações da Second Conditional**

01 - IF + WERE OR WAS / WOULD OR SHOULD

- WERE pode substituir WAS quando tratamos de I, he, she, it.
 - If I was/were better prepared, I'd take the test.
Se eu estivesse melhor preparado, eu faria o teste.
- **WERE é usado quando a situação é imaginária:**
 - If I were taller, I would be a volleyball player.
Se eu fosse mais alto, eu seria jogador de vôlei.
- **IF I WERE é usado para conselhos:**
 - If I were you, I'd accept their offer.
Se eu fosse você, eu aceitaria a oferta deles.

1.5 Terceira Condicional

A terceira condicional apresenta situações e consequências imaginárias no passado.

- Fórmula mais comum: IF + PAST PERFECT / WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE
 - If I had seen Jenny, I'd have given her the message.
Se eu tivesse visto a Jenny, teria dado a ela a mensagem.





2 QUESTÕES DE RENDIMENTO

01 (2015)

Select the alternative that completes the sentence below in the third conditional.

If she hadn't read the news magazine, she _____.

- a) hadn't seen the ad
- b) would see the ad
- c) couldn't see the ad
- d) wouldn't have seen the ad

Resolução

Terceira condicional: if + past perfect / would have + past participle

- a) hadn't seen the ad **ERRADA**
- b) would see the ad **ERRADA**
- c) couldn't see the ad **ERRADA**
- d) wouldn't have seen the ad **CERTA**

02 (2018)

What is the best verb form to complete the sentence *"If a child was born with any kind of disability, they _____ that to many strange taboos, spiritual and traditional beliefs."*?

- a) attribute
- b) had attributed
- c) have attributed
- d) will attribute
- e) would attribute





Resolução

“If a child was born with any kind of disability, they would attribute that to many strange taboos, spiritual and traditional beliefs.”

Second conditional: if + simple past / would + infinitive

- a) attribute **ERRADA**
- b) had attributed **ERRADA**
- c) have attributed **ERRADA**
- d) will attribute **ERRADA**
- e) would attribute **CERTA**

03 (2021)

Choose **ONLY** the third conditional sentence:

- a) If you had money, you would travel by plane.
- b) If she had gone to the movies, she would have met Jane.
- c) If he loses election, he will retire from public life.
- d) If I were you, I wouldn't buy that house.
- e) If I had seen you yesterday, I would go with you.

Resolução

Terceira condicional: if + past perfect / would have + past participle

- a) If you had money, you would travel by plane. **ERRADA**
- b) If she had gone to the movies, she would have met Jane. **CERTA**
- c) If he loses election, he will retire from public life. **ERRADA**
- d) If I were you, I wouldn't buy that house. **ERRADA**
- e) If I had seen you yesterday, I would go with you. **ERRADA**



04 (2019)

Choose the correct alternative to complete the sentence.

If I ___ brave, I ___ abroad.

- a) was – would travel
- b) was – will travel
- c) were – would travel
- d) were – will travel
- e) were – will not trave

 **Resolução**

If I **were** brave, I **would travel** abroad. = *Se eu **fosse** corajoso, eu **viajaria** para o exterior.*

- a) was – would travel **ERRADA**
- b) was – will travel **ERRADA**
- c) were – would travel **CERTA**
- d) were – will travel **ERRADA**
- e) were – will not trave **ERRADA**

05 (2019)

What type of Conditional is the sentence below? Choose the **CORRECT** answer.

“If I don’t practice a lot, I won’t win the championship.”

- a) Zero Conditional
- b) First Conditional
- c) Second Conditional
- d) Third Conditional

 **Resolução**

A frase está na primeira condicional: if + simple present / will + infinitive



06 (2020)

Complete the sentence: *If the actor had spoken the truth, the film _____ successful.*

- a) would have be.
- b) would have been.
- c) would had.
- d) will be.
- e) will have.



Resolução

If the actor had spoken the truth, the film **would have been** successful. = *Se o ator tivesse falado a verdade, o filme **teria feito** sucesso.*

Terceira condicional: if + past perfect / would have + past participle

- a) would have be. **ERRADA**
- b) would have been. **CERTA**
- c) would had. **ERRADA**
- d) will be. **ERRADA**
- e) will have. **ERRADA**

07 (2021)

The sentence “They’ll be more compliant if they feel like it was their idea all along”, in text 3A3-I, is an example of a first conditional sentence. It could be correctly rewritten in the second conditional as

- a) They’d be more compliant if they feel like it was their idea all along.
- b) They’d be more compliant if they felt like it was their idea all along.
- c) They’ll be more compliant if they felt like it was their idea all along.
- d) They would be more compliant if they will feel like it was their idea all along.
- e) They would be more compliant if they had felt like it was their idea all along.



 **Resolução**

- a) They'd be more compliant if they feel like it was their idea all along. **ERRADA**
- b) They'd be more compliant if they felt like it was their idea all along. **CERTA**
- c) They'll be more compliant if they felt like it was their idea all along. **ERRADA**
- d) They would be more compliant if they will feel like it was their idea all along. **ERRADA**
- e) They would be more compliant if they had felt like it was their idea all along. **ERRADA**

Segunda condicional: if + simple past / would + infinitive

08 (2019)

What type of conditional is the sentence below? Choose the CORRECT answer.

"If there were more buses, we would leave the car at home."

- a) First Conditional.
- b) Third Conditional.
- c) Second Conditional.
- d) Mixed Conditional.

 **Resolução**

- a) First Conditional. **ERRADA**
- b) Third Conditional. **ERRADA**
- c) Second Conditional. **CERTA**
- d) Mixed Conditional. **ERRADA**

Segunda condicional: if + simple past / would + infinitive



09 (2018)

What type of Conditional is the sentence below? Choose the CORRECT answer. "If you go right at the end of this street, you'll see a bank on your left."

- a) Zero Conditional
- b) First Conditional
- c) Second Conditional
- d) Third Conditional



Resolução

- a) Zero Conditional **ERRADA**
- b) First Conditional **CERTA**
- c) Second Conditional **ERRADA**
- d) Third Conditional **ERRADA**

Primeira condicional: if + simple presente / will + infinitive

10 (2009)

If you don't read carefully this manual you _____ be able to learn how this gizmo works.

- a) wouldn't
- b) won't
- c) aren't
- d) can't
- e) couldn't



Resolução

Primeira condicional: if + simple presente / will + infinitive

- a) wouldn't **ERRADA**



- b) won't **CERTA**
- c) aren't **ERRADA**
- d) can't **ERRADA**
- e) couldn't **ERRADA**





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